

December 8, 2025

Sent via email

H.E. Prof. Muhammad Yunus

Chief Adviser, Interim Government of Bangladesh Old Sangsad Bhaban, Tejgaon,1215 Dhaka, Bangladesh

Dear Chief Adviser Yunus,

The Committee to Protect Journalists (CPJ), an independent, nonprofit press freedom organization, writes to request your urgent attention to the matter of journalists imprisoned in Bangladesh ahead of International Human Rights Day on December 10

According to data compiled by CPJ, Bangladesh currently holds <u>four</u> <u>journalists in prison</u> on murder charges — accusations that lack credible evidence and appear to be in retaliation for their reporting and perceived political affiliations.

The families of the journalists have described conditions at Kashimpur Prison that raise serious human rights concerns. They are being held in tiny 36-square-foot (3.34 square meters) cells with metal bars instead of doors, leaving them exposed to cold weather and mosquito infestations. They sleep on the concrete floor, without mattresses, and food supplied by the prison is insufficient and often inedible. Medical care is severely inadequate: the prison has no permanent doctor, routine tests are unobtainable, and prisoners receive no medication unless supplied by their families. Those with serious health conditions — including cancer, diabetes, cardiac issues, and sleep apnea — have gone months without treatment.

Prof. Yunus, in a November 2024 interview with The Daily Star, you acknowledged that murder accusations had been hastily filed against journalists in Bangladesh. In the same interview, you stated that your government had stopped such actions and formed a committee to review these cases.

However, since you took office on August 8 last year, fresh murder charges have been brought against all four journalists imprisoned in Bangladesh —

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Farzana Rupa, Shakil Ahmed, Mozammel Babu, and Shyamal Dutta. They have been repeatedly denied bail and a lawyer representing some of the journalists, ZI Khan Panna, has also been targeted with a murder accusation.

Freedom of speech and expression are protected under Article 39 of Bangladesh's constitution and in the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, to which Bangladesh has acceded. The judiciary has also repeatedly recognized the critical role of an independent press in strengthening democratic institutions and accountability. Bangladesh authorities must uphold domestic and international human rights obligations.

We urge you to mark International Human Rights Day by taking steps that would allow all journalists imprisoned in Bangladesh to return to their families and resume work. Real reform requires a decisive break from past practices, not replication of previous abuses. It is essential that all political parties respect journalists' right to report freely as the country prepares to vote in February next year.

Our advocacy is supported by more than 1,500 journalists, representing over 100 countries, who joined CPJ in a <u>solidarity action</u> at this year's Global Investigative Journalism Conference in Malaysia to call on governments around the world to free imprisoned journalists and end impunity for those who attack the press.

Your personal attention to this matter would underscore Bangladesh's commitment to humane governance, justice, and open public discourse.

Thank you for your attention to this urgent matter. We look forward to your reply and welcome any dialogue with the relevant offices of the Government of Bangladesh.

Sincerely,

Beh Lih Yi Asia-Pacific Director Committee to Protect Journalists



CC:

Mahfuj Alam Adviser for Information and Broadcasting Interim Government of Bangladesh