



















November 19, 2025

Sent via email

To Mr. Milind Bharambe, I.P.S Commissioner of Police, Navi Mumbai, Opposite RBI, Sector No 10, CBD-Belapur, Navi Mumbai – 400614, India

Subject: Urgent protection for journalist Rana Ayyub and her father following death threats

Dear Commissioner Bharambe,

We, the undersigned organizations, wish to acknowledge and appreciate the swift response by the Navi Mumbai Police in registering a non-cognizable report based on senior journalist and Washington Post columnist Rana Ayyub's recent complaint. At the same time, we write to convey our deep concern regarding the escalating threats faced by Ms. Ayyub and her father, and to respectfully ask that you take further steps to ensure their safety and uphold India's longstanding commitment to press freedom and the rule of law.

According to Ms. Ayyub, on November 2, 2025, she received death threats from an international phone number. The caller revealed her residential address and her father's whereabouts and threatened both with violence if she failed to publish an article on the 1984 anti-Sikh riots and the killing of former Indian Prime Minister Indian Gandhi.

This latest episode compounds earlier acts of harassment. In November 2024, Ms. Ayyub's personal phone number was <u>leaked</u> on social media, after which she endured hundreds of harassing calls and messages. She filed a complaint with the Koparkhairane Police Station in Navi Mumbai, but to date, she has not been informed about any progress in that investigation.

The recurrence of these threats, now extending to her father, demonstrates a pattern of intimidation that jeopardizes both her safety and the broader climate for independent journalism in India.

In light of these facts, we respectfully call on the Navi Mumbai Police to:

- Convert the current non-cognizable report into a cognizable offence and open a formal police investigation under the relevant provisions of the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita and Information Technology Act;
- 2. Provide immediate and effective protection to Ms. Ayyub and her family, including physical security and digital safety support;
- 3. Coordinate with cybercrime and telecommunications authorities to identify and prosecute the individuals or networks behind these threats; and
- 4. Publicly reaffirm law enforcement's commitment to the safety of journalists and to upholding India's constitutional guarantees of press freedom.

Ms. Ayyub is among India's most prominent investigative journalists, known for her reporting on victims of sectarian violence and human rights abuses. Over the past several years, she has been repeatedly subjected to <u>coordinated online abuse</u>, <u>death threats</u> and legal harassment.

Commissioner Bharambe, we urge you to immediately intervene to ensure that the threats against Ms. Ayyub and her father are treated with the utmost seriousness. A prompt and transparent investigation paired with visible, adequate protection will send a clear message that journalists in India can work without fear of retaliation or harm.

We thank you for your attention to this urgent matter and respectfully request a written update on the steps your department has taken to protect Ms. Ayyub and her family.

## Respectfully,

Committee to Protect Journalists (CPJ)
Canadian Journalists for Free Expression (CJFE)
Free Press Unlimited (FPU)
International Press Institute (IPI)
International Women's Media Foundation (IWMF)
PEN America
PEN Canada
PEN International
Reporters Without Borders (RSF)

Women Press Freedom and the Coalition For Women In Journalism